

Bahasa Cino

Wikipedia Minangkabau - Lubuak aka tapian ilmu

Bahasa Cino (汉语/漢語; *Hànyǔ* atau 中文; *Zhōngwén*) adolah kalompok bahaso nan takaik tapi ragam bahaso nan, dalam banyaik kasus, indak dapek dipahami satu samo lain dek panutua ragam-ragam bahaso nan balainan. Bahasa Cino marupoan cabang rumpun bahaso Sino-Tibet. Di nagari China, bahaso Cino ditutua dek Cino Han nan manjadi mayoritas, jo kumpulan-kumpulan etnik lain. Ampia 1.2 bilion urang (labiah kurang 16% populasi tuntas dunia) batutua sabantuak bahaso Cino sabagai bahasa partamo mereka.

Ragam-ragam bahasa Cino lazimnyo disabuik dek panutuaasli sabagai dialek bahaso Cino nan tunggal, tapi ahli linguistik bakato sabagai rumpun bahaso, bahaso iko bamacam ragam.^[*lower-alpha* 1]

Pabedoan dalaman bahaso Cino dapek dibandingkan jo Bahaso Roman, tapi inyo mungkin labiah baragam. Tadepek antaro 7 jo 13 kalompok bahaso Cino wilayah utamo; nan paliang banyak ditutua adolah Mandarin (labiah kurang 960 juta), diikuti dek bahaso Wu (80 juta), Yue (60 juta) jo Min (70 juta). Kabanyakkannyo indak dapek dipahamisatu samo lain, maupun ado juo, sarupo bahaso Xiang jo babarapo dialek Mandarin Barat Daya bakongsi kato nan samo jo dapek samo-samo dipahami dek panutua-panutuonyo. Dari sagi linguistik, kasadonyo ragam bahaso Cino basipaik ton jo analitik.

Rujukan

- Lewis, Simons & Fennig (2015).
- china-language.gov.cn (http://www.china-language.gov.cn/) Templat:Zh icon
- Mair (1991), hlm. 10, 21.

1. Various examples include:

- David Crystal, *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Language* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987), p. 312. "The mutual unintelligibility of the varieties is the main ground for referring to them as separate languages."

Bahasa Cino

汉语/漢語 atau 中文

Hànyǔ atau Zhōngwén

漢 汉
語 语

Hànyǔ (*Cino*) ditulis jo aksara tradisional (kiri) jo mudah (kanan)

Ditutuakan di China, Taiwan, Singapura

Etnis Han

Jumlah panutua (1.200 bilion cited 1984–2001)^[1]

Rumpun bahaso Sino-Tibet

- Sinitik
- Bahasa Cino**

Form standar Bahasa Cino Standar
Bahasa Kantonis

Dialek Mandarin
Jin
Wu (tamasuak Shanghai)
Huizhou
Gan
Xiang
Min (tamasuak Amoy, Teochew, Fuzhou)
Hakka
Yue (tamasuak bahasa Kantonis, bahasa Taisha)
Ping

Sistem panulisan Aksara Cino, zhuyin fuhao, Latin, xiao'erjing (Arab), aksara

- Charles N. Li, Sandra A. Thompson. *Mandarin Chinese: A Functional Reference Grammar* (1989), p. 2. "The Chinese language family is genetically classified as an independent branch of the Sino-Tibetan language family."
- Templat:Harvtxt, p. 1. "[...] the modern Chinese dialects are really more like a family of languages [...]"
- Templat:Harvtxt, p. 56. "To call Chinese a single language composed of dialects with varying degrees of difference is to mislead by minimizing disparities that according to Chao are as great as those between English and Dutch. To call Chinese a family of languages is to suggest extralinguistic differences that in fact do not exist and to overlook the unique linguistic situation that exists in China."

Linguists in China often use a formulation introduced by Fu Maoji in the *Encyclopedia of China*: 汉语在语言系属分类中相当于一个语族的地位。 ("In language classification, Chinese has a status equivalent to a language family.")^[3]

Dungan (Cyril), braille. Aksara
'Phags-pa jaman kuno.

Status rasmi

Bahasa rasmi bahasa Kantonis rasmi

di

 Hong Kong

 Macau

bahasa Mandarin rasmi

 China

 Singapura

 Taiwan

Diatur dek

National Commission on Language and Script Work (China)^[2]

National Languages Committee (Taiwan)

Promote Mandarin Council (Singapore)

Chinese Language

Standardisation Council

(Malaysia)

Kode-kode bahasa

ISO 639-1

zh

ISO 639-2

chi (B)

zho (T)

ISO 639-3

zho – inclusive code

Individual codes:

cdo (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cdo>) – Min Dong

cjy (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cjy>) – Jinyu

cmn (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cmn>) – Mandarin

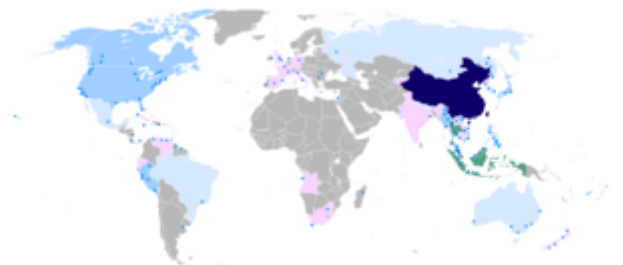
cpx (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cpx>) – Pu Xian

czh (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=czh>) – Huizhou

czo (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=czo>) – Min Zhong

[gan](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gan) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gan>) – Gan
[hak](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hak) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hak>) – Hakka
[hsn](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hsn) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hsn>) – Xiang
[mnf](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mnf) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mnf>) – Min Bei
[nan](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nan) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nan>) – Min Nan
[wuu](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=wuu) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=wuu>) – Wu
[yue](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=yue) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=yue>) – Yue
[och](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=och) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=och>) – Old Chinese
[ltc](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ltc) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ltc>) – Late Middle Chinese
[lzh](http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lzh) (<http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lzh>) – Classical Chinese


Linguasphere 79-AAA




Peta dunia bahasa Cino

Legenda:

- Nagari nan manggunoan bahasa Cino sabagai bahasa utamo, panguruihan atau natif
- Labiah dari 5,000,000 panutua bahasa Cino
- Labiah dari 1,000,000 panutua bahasa Cino
- Labiah dari 500,000 panutua bahasa Cino

 Labiah dari 100,000 panutua bahaso Cino

 Tampek nan mampunyai bilangan panutua
bahaso Cino nan gadang

**Laman ko mampunyai simbol fonetik IPA dalam
Unicode.** Jo indak ado bantuan render nan ancak,
Sanak anyo ka mancaliak tando tanyo, kotak-kotak,
atau simbol lainnyo bukan karakter Unicode.

Didapek dari "https://min.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Bahaso_Cino&oldid=1646983"

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